## References

- Abramson, J. (2019). Merchants of truth: The business of news and the fight for facts. Simon & Schuster.
- Amadeo, K. (2019, December 16). Income inequality in America. *the Balance.com*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.thebalance.com/income-inequality-in-america-3306190">https://www.thebalance.com/income-inequality-in-america-3306190</a>
- American Historical Association. (1944). *Defining propaganda I.* Retrieved from <a href="https://www.historians.org/about-aha-and-membership/aha-history-and-archives/gi-roundtable-series/pamphlets/em-2-what-is-propaganda-(1944)/defining-propaganda-i</a>

  (1944)/defining-propaganda-i
- Anderson, T. (2020, January 3). Massachusetts by the numbers. The Boston Globe, p. B2.
- Anderson, C. (2019). One person, no vote: How voter suppression is destroying our democracy. Bloomsbury.
- Anzia, S. & Berry, C. (2010). The Jackie (and Jill) Robinson effect: Why do congresswomen outperform congressmen?

  Retrieved from Stanford University website:

  <a href="https://gspp.berkeley.edu/assets/uploads/research/pdf/Anzia\_Berry\_8\_5\_09.pdf">https://gspp.berkeley.edu/assets/uploads/research/pdf/Anzia\_Berry\_8\_5\_09.pdf</a>
- Anzilotti, E. (2017, February 1). How worker co-ops are creating economic stability in uncertain times. *Fast Company*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.fastcompany.com/3067666/how-worker-co-ops-are-creating-economic-stability-in-uncertain-times">https://www.fastcompany.com/3067666/how-worker-co-ops-are-creating-economic-stability-in-uncertain-times</a>
- Apple, M. & Beane, J. M. (2007). Democratic schools: Lessons in powerful education. Heinemann.
- Ascota, J. (2005). *Piracy's Influence in the Atlantic world* (Unpublished master's thesis). University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida.
- Atwell, M. N., Bridgeland, J., & Levine, P. (2017). *Civic deserts: America's civic health challenge*. National Conference on Citizenship. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.ncoc.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/2017CHIUpdate-FINAL-small.pdf">https://www.ncoc.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/2017CHIUpdate-FINAL-small.pdf</a>
- Baca, K. & Valladares, M. (2022). Centering students' past and present to advance equity in the future. Boulder, CO: National Education Policy Center. Retrieved from http://nepc.colorado.edu/publication/cuba
- Bacon, P. Jr. (2021, March 2). Why Republicans don't fear an electoral backlash for opposing really popular parts of Biden's agenda. *FiveThirtyEight*. Retrieved from https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/why-republicans-dont-fear-an-electoral-backlash-for-opposing-really-popular-parts-of-bidens-agenda/
- Banks, J. A. (2008). Diversity, group identity and citizenship education in a global age. *Educational Researcher, 37*(3), 129-137. Retrieved from <a href="https://education.uw.edu/sites/default/files/people/faculty/banks/Banks,%20ER%20April,%202009%20article%20copy.pdf">https://education.uw.edu/sites/default/files/people/faculty/banks/Banks,%20ER%20April,%202009%20article%20copy.pdf</a>
- Barrett, D. & Rudd, M. (2015). *Teenage rebels: Stories of successful high school activists from the Little Rock 9 to the class of tomorrow.* Microcosm Publishing.

- Bastick, Z. (2017). Digital limits of government: The failure of e-Democracy. Retrieved from https://arxiv.org/pdf/1803.06136.pdf
- Battle-Baptiste, W. & Rusert, B. (Eds.). (2018). *W.E.B. Du Bois data portraits: Visualizing Black America*. Princeton Architectural Press.
- Bazelon, E. (2020, November 15). Machinery of the people. The New York Times Magazine, 14-18, 75, 77.
- Ben-Ghiat, R. (2020). Strongmen: Mussolini to the present. Norton.
- Berman, A. (2021, March April). Tyranny of the minority. Mother Jones, 32-37.
- Berman, A. (2015). Give us the ballot: The modern struggle for voting rights. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Beard. M. (2021). Twelve Caesars: Images of power from the ancient world to the modern. Princeton University Press.
- Beard. M. (2005). SPQR: A history of ancient Rome. Liveright.
- Beckhusen, J. (2018, June 18). Women more likely to have multiple jobs. Retrieved from United States Census Bureau website: <a href="https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2019/06/about-thirteen-million-united-states-workers-have-more-than-one-job.html">https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2019/06/about-thirteen-million-united-states-workers-have-more-than-one-job.html</a>
- Bell, R.C. (2008, March 14). A history of women in sport prior to Title IX. *The Sport Journal*. Retrieved from <a href="https://thesportjournal.org/article/a-history-of-women-in-sport-prior-to-title-ix/">https://thesportjournal.org/article/a-history-of-women-in-sport-prior-to-title-ix/</a>
- Benes, R. (2020, December 30). What Democrats can learn from Nebraska's shift to the right. *FiveThirtyEight*. Retrieved from https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/what-democrats-can-learn-from-nebraskas-shift-to-the-right/
- Berg, M. (2019, January 28). The town of Amherst--What's in a name? *Amherst Wire*. Retrieved from <a href="https://amherstwire.com/26071/campus/umass-amherst-jeffrey-lord-jeffs-native-american-history/">https://amherstwire.com/26071/campus/umass-amherst-jeffrey-lord-jeffs-native-american-history/</a>
- Beschloss. M. (2018). Presidents of war. Crown.
- Bigelow, B. (2008). A people's history for the classroom. Rethinking Schools.
- Bill of Rights in Action. (1996, Winter). *Black troops in union blue*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-12-1-a-black-troops-in-union-blue">https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-12-1-a-black-troops-in-union-blue</a>
- Billings, M. (2019, November 14). *The present and future of open access: Reasserting control over our scholarship.*Presentation to the University of Massachusetts Amherst Faculty Senate.
- Blackett, R.J.M. (Ed.). (1991). *Thomas Morris Chester, Black Civil War correspondent: His dispatches from the Virginia front*. Louisiana State University Press.
- Bowman, F. O. (2019). *High crimes and misdemeanors: A history of impeachment for the age of Trump*. Cambridge University Press.
- Brantley, A.P. (2021). *Brewing a boycott: How a grassroots coalition fought Coors and remade American consumer activism.* The University of North Carolina Press.
- Breakstone, J., Smith, M., Wineburg, S., Rapaport, A., Carle, J., Garland, M., & Saavedra, A. (2019). *Students' civic online reasoning: A national portrait*. Retrieved from Stanford History Education Group & Gibson Consulting website: <a href="https://purl.stanford.edu/gf151tb4868">https://purl.stanford.edu/gf151tb4868</a>
- Bremer, F. J. (2012). *First founders: American puritans and puritanism in the Atlantic world*. University of New Hampshire Press.

- Brown, D. B. (2021). The whiteness of wealth: How the tax system impoverishes Black Americans—and how we can fix it. Crown.
- Brown, V. (2020). Tacky's revolt: The story of an Atlantic slave war. The Belknap Press.
- Brown, R. D., & Tager, J. (2000). Massachusetts: A concise history. University of Massachusetts Press.
- Brown, Z. S. (2016). How democratic was the Roman Republic? The theory and practice of an archetypal democracy. [Blog post]. Retrieved from http://www.inquiriesjournal.com/articles/1492/how-democratic-was-the-roman-republic-the-theory-and-practice-of-an-archetypal-democracy
- Buckingham, D. (2003). Media education: Literacy, learning and contemporary culture. Polity Press.
- Bullen, D. (2021). Daniel Shays's honorable rebellion: An American story. Westholme Press.
- Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2019, August 22). *Number of jobs, labor, market experience, and earning growth: Results from a national longitudinal survey*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/nlsoy.pdf">https://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/nlsoy.pdf</a>
- Bustamante, J. (2019, June 6). *K-12 school enrollment & student population*. Retrieved from Educationdata.org site: https://educationdata.org/k12-enrollment-statistics/
- Cage, J. (2020). The price of democracy: How money shapes politics and what to do about it. Harvard University Press.
- Calloway, C. G. (2018). *The Indian world of George Washington: The first president, the First Americans, and the birth of the nation.* Oxford University Press.
- Canes-Wrone, B. & Miller, K. M. (forthcoming). Out-of-district donors and representation in the US House. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. Retrieved from https://scholar.princeton.edu/sites/default/files/out-of-district\_contributors\_web\_1.pdf
- CAP Immigration Team & Nicolson, M.D. (2017, April 20). *The facts of immigration today: 2017 edition*. Retrieved from Center for American Progress website:

  <a href="https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/reports/2017/04/20/430736/facts-immigration-today-2017-edition/">https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/reports/2017/04/20/430736/facts-immigration-today-2017-edition/</a>
- Cassano, J. (2015, February 26). Watch this video to learn how to start a worker cooperative. *Fast Company*. Retrieved from https://www.fastcompany.com/3042716/watch-this-video-to-learn-how-to-start-a-worker-cooperative
- Center for American Women and Politics (2019, June). *Gender differences in voter turnout*. Retrieved from https://cawp.rutgers.edu/sites/default/files/resources/genderdiff.pdf
- Center for Civic Education. (2014). What are civic life, politics and government? National standards for civics and government. Retrieved from https://www.civiced.org/standards?page=912erica
- Chervinsky, L. (2020). The cabinet: George Washington and the creation of an American institution. Belknap Press.
- Clark, S. & Teachout, W. (2012). *Slow democracy: Rediscovering community, bringing decision-making back home.*Chelsea Green Publishing.
- CNN Business. (2019, October 31). *Twitter will ban political ads, Jack Dorsey announces*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.cnn.com/2019/10/30/tech/twitter-political-ads-2020-election/index.html">https://www.cnn.com/2019/10/30/tech/twitter-political-ads-2020-election/index.html</a>
- Cobb, J. (2021, March 15). How parties die. The New Yorker, pp. 24 30.
- Colvin, M. (2018, December 20). It's what we do. The New York Review of Books, p. 56.
- Cohen, A. (2020). Supreme inequality: The Supreme Court's fifty-year battle for a more unjust America. Penguin.

- Colley, L. (2021). The gun, the ship, and the pen: Warfare, Constitutions, and the Making of the Modern World. Liveright.
- Conger, K. (2021, April 13). "Master, Slave and the Fight Over Offensive Terms in Computing." New York Times.
- Conger, K. (2020, May 21). A look inside Twitter's move to flag Trump. New York Times, p. 1, 29.
- Committee for Ranked Choice Voting. (2016). *How does ranked choice voting work?* Retrieved from http://www.rcvmaine.com/how\_does\_ranked\_choice\_voting\_work
- Constitutional Rights Foundation. (2019). *Hobbes, Locke, Montesquieu and Rousseau on government*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-20-2-c-hobbes-locke-montesquieu-and-rousseau-on-government.html">https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-20-2-c-hobbes-locke-montesquieu-and-rousseau-on-government.html</a>
- Constitutional Rights Foundation. (1991 Fall/Winter). Who voted in early America? *Bill of Rights in Action*. Retrieved from https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-8-1-b-who-voted-in-early-america
- Cozzens, P. (2016). The earth is weeping: The epic story of the Indian wars for the American west. Alfred A. Knopf.
- Craig, E. (2020, February 23). What should you be when you grow up. New York Times Magazine for Kids, p. 6-7.
- Damrosch, L. (2005). Jean-Jacques Rousseau: Restless genius. Houghton Mifflin.
- Davis, K. C. (2020). Strongman: The rise of five dictators and the fall of democracy. Henry Holt and Company.
- De Dijn, A. (2020). Freedom: An unruly history. Harvard University Press.
- Delbanco, A. (2018). The war before the war: Fugitive slaves and the struggle for America's soul from the Revolution to the Civil War. Penguin Books.
- Denver Classroom Teachers Association. (2019). *Strike FAQs*. Retrieved from https://denverteachers.org/wp-content/uploads/Strike-FAQ.pdf
- Desilver, D. (2019, May 14). Despite global concerns about democracy, more than half of countries are democratic. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/05/14/more-than-half-of-countries-are-democratic/">https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/05/14/more-than-half-of-countries-are-democratic/</a>
- Desilver. D. (2018, April 12). *Proposed amendments to the U.S. Constitution seldom go anywhere*. Retrieved from Pew Research Center website: <a href="https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/04/12/a-look-at-proposed-constitutional-amendments-and-how-seldom-they-go-anywhere/">https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/04/12/a-look-at-proposed-constitutional-amendments-and-how-seldom-they-go-anywhere/</a>
- Dittmar, K. (2019. *Unfinished business: Women running in 2018 and beyond- Executive summary.* New Brunswick, NJ: Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University. Retrieved from <a href="https://womenrun.rutgers.edu/executive-summary/">https://womenrun.rutgers.edu/executive-summary/</a>
- Downing, M. (2009). Spring forward: The annual madness of Daylight Saving Time. Counterpoint.
- Drutman, L. (2020, July 29). The Senate has always favored smaller states. It just didn't help Republicans until now. FiveThirtyEight. Retrieved from https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/the-senate-has-always-favored-smaller-states-it-just-didnt-help-republicans-until-now/
- Du Bois, W.E.B. (1896). *The suppression of the African slave trade to the United States of America, 1638 1870.* Longman, Green and Co.
- Dupont, K. P. (2020, June 21). Can't we do better for an anthem. Boston Sunday Globe, p. C5.
- Fang, K. (2022). Who Has the "Right Face" for America? Asian and Black Stereotypes from the Nineteenth Century to Today. *Imprinted: Illustrating Race* (exhibition catalog). Norman Rockwell Museum.

- Fanon, F. (1961). The wretched of the earth. Grove Press.
- Faragher, J. M., et. al. (2011). Out of many: A history of the American people. Pearson.
- Fazio, M. (2020, June 28). Rhode Island to drop part of name: 'Plantations'. *The New York Times National Sunday*, p. 24. Retrieved from https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/23/us/politics/rhode-island-plantation.html
- Finck, L. (2019, October 13). How to make comics & cartoons: A very particular guide. New York Times Book Review.
- FiveThirtyEight. (2019, June 24). What we know about the impact of primary debates. Retrieved from https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/what-we-know-about-the-impact-of-primary-debates/
- Follman, M., Aronsen, G, & Pan, D. (2019, December 11). U.S. mass shootings, 1982-2019: Data from Mother Jones' investigation. *Mother Jones*. Retrieved from https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2012/12/mass-shootings-mother-jones-full-data/
- Follman, M., Aronsen, G., & Pan. D. (2019, December 11). A guide to mass shootings in America. *Mother Jones*. Retrieved from https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2012/07/mass-shootings-map/
- Foner, E. (2019). *The second founding: How the Civil War and Reconstruction remade the Constitution.* W. W. Norton & Company.
- Foner, E. (2014). Reconstruction: America's unfinished revolution, 1863-1877 (Updated edition). HarperPerennial.
- Ford, A., McFall, K., & Dabney, B. (2019, February). African American media today: Building the future from the past. *Democracy Fund.* Retrieved from http://democracyfund.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/2019\_DF\_AfricanAmericanMediaToday.pdf
- Fraga, B. L. (2018). *The turnout gap: Race, ethnicity, and political inequality in a diversifying America*. Cambridge University Press.
- Frayer, W. (2020, Summer). Conspiracies and Culture Wars 1.0. Retrieved from <a href="https://medialiteracy.wesfryer.com/concw">https://medialiteracy.wesfryer.com/concw</a>
- Funkhouser, D. (2019, February 20). Banning plastic bags, town by town: A guide. Earth Institute, Columbia University.
- Fung, K. (2019, November 15). Tommie Smith, John Carlos inducted into the Olympic Hall of Fame. WNYC News.
- Gadarian, S.D. & Albertson, B. L. (2014, April). Anxiety, Immigration, and the Search for Information. *Political Psychology 35*: 133-164.
- Gallup. (2019). Party affiliation. Retrieved from https://news.gallup.com/poll/15370/party-affiliation.aspx
- Garcia, E. & Weiss, E. (2019, March 26). The teacher shortage is real, large and growing, and worse than we thought. *Economic Policy Institute*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.epi.org/publication/the-teacher-shortage-is-real-large-and-growing-and-worse-than-we-thought-the-first-report-in-the-perfect-storm-in-the-teacher-labor-market-series/">https://www.epi.org/publication/the-teacher-shortage-is-real-large-and-growing-and-worse-than-we-thought-the-first-report-in-the-perfect-storm-in-the-teacher-labor-market-series/</a>
- Garrett, P. (2016). Of fortunes and war: Clare Hollingworth, first of the female war correspondents. Thistle Publishing.
- Garrow, D. J. (2015). The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr.: From "Solo" to Memphis. Open Road Media.
- Gates, H. L., Jr. (2019). Stony the road: Reconstruction, White supremacy, and the rise of Jim Crow. Penguin.
- Gates, H. L., Jr. (2014, February 10). Slavery, by the numbers. *The Root*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.theroot.com/slavery-by-the-numbers-1790874492">https://www.theroot.com/slavery-by-the-numbers-1790874492</a>

- Gertner, N. (2020, January 14). What the Constitution actually says about a senate impeachment trial. *The Boston Globe*.
- Giansiracusa, N. (2021). How algorithms create and prevent fake news: Exploring the impacts of social media, deepfakes, GPT-3, and more. Apress.
- Gifford, N. (1996). In the aftermath of war: Cultural clashes in the 1920s. National Center for History in the Schools.
- Gill, B., Tilley, C., Whitesell, E., Finucane, M., Potamites, L., & Corcoran, S. (2018, April). *The impact of Democracy Prep public schools on civic participation*. Mathematica Policy Research.
- Gillion, D. Q. (2020). The loud minority: Why protests matter in American democracy. Princeton University Press.
- Gjelten, T. (2015). A nation of nations: A great American immigration story. Simon & Schuster.
- Glassman, M. (2018, March 1). The Root of White House Chaos? A Weak President. *The New York Times Opinion*. Retrieved from https://www.nytimes.com/2018/03/01/opinion/trump-hicks-kushner.html
- Gostin, L. O. (2021, August 5). Vaccine Mandates are Lawful, Effective and Based on Rock-Solid Science. *Scientific American*. Retrieved from https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/vaccine-mandates-are-lawful-effective-and-based-on-rock-solid-science/
- Goodman, L.F. (2020, June 15). Letter: In Lanesborough, it's democracy for the few. *The Berkshire Eagle*. Retrieved from https://www.berkshireeagle.com/stories/letter-in-lanesborough-its-democracy-for-the-few,607016? fbclid=lwAR1gLtZb459CK4HpanfVH2XDdl0j4wadgDIY5VusTX0cZgcb0lt5f0GxZtA
- Goodwin, D. K. (2006). Team of rivals: The political genius of Abraham Lincoln. Simon & Schuster.
- Gordon-Reed, A. (2021). On Juneteenth. Liveright.
- Graeber, P. (2019). *Pirate enlightenment, or the real libertalia*. Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Graff, G. M. (2022). Watergate: A new history. Avid Reader Press.
- Graphika & the Atlantic Council's Digital Forensics Lab. (December, 2019). #Operation FFS: Fake Face Scam. Retrieved from <a href="https://graphika.com/uploads/Graphika%20Report%20-%20OperationFFS%20-%20Fake%20Face%20Swarm.pdf">https://graphika.com/uploads/Graphika%20Report%20-%20OperationFFS%20-%20Fake%20Face%20Swarm.pdf</a>
- Griffiths, J. (2019). The great firewall of China: How to build and control an alternate version of the Internet. Zed Books.
- Grinberg, N., Joseph, K., Friedland, L., Swire-Thompson, B., & Lazer, D. (2019, January). Fake news on Twitter during the 2016 presidential election. *Science*, p. 374-378.
- Grossman, M. & Hopkins, D. H. (2016). *Asymmetric politics: Ideological republicans and group interest democrats.*Oxford University Press.
- Guess, A., Nagler, J., & Tucker, J. (2019, January). Less than you think: Prevalence and predictors of fake news dissemination on Facebook. *Science Advances*. Retrieved from <a href="https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/5/1/eaau4586.full">https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/5/1/eaau4586.full</a>
- Hacker, J. S. & Pierson, P. (2020). Let them eat tweets: How the right rules in an age of extreme inequality. Liveright.
- Hahn, T. (2018, October 16). Why consumers boycott even if prospects look bleak. Forbes. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/esade/2018/10/16/why-consumers-boycott-even-if-prospects-look-bleak/#7fd3a8b84910">https://www.forbes.com/sites/esade/2018/10/16/why-consumers-boycott-even-if-prospects-look-bleak/#7fd3a8b84910</a>
- Hallin, D.C. (1986). The uncensored war: The media and Vietnam. Oxford University Press.

- Hannah-Jones, N. (2019, August 14). Our democracy's founding ideals were false when they were written. Black Americans have fought to make them true. *The New York Times Magazine*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2019/08/14/magazine/black-history-american-democracy.html">https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2019/08/14/magazine/black-history-american-democracy.html</a>
- Heick, T. (2018, August 14). What is Bloom's Taxonomy? A Definition for Teachers. *TeachThought*. Retrieved from https://www.teachthought.com/learning/what-is-blooms-taxonomy-a-definition-for-teachers/
- Hess, D. E. & McAvoy, P. (2014). The political classroom: Evidence and ethics in democratic education. Routledge.
- Hickman, H. & Portfolio, B.J. (Eds.). (2012). *The new politics of the textbook. Problematizing the portrayal of marginalized groups in the textbook.* Sense Publishers.
- Hilsum, L. (2018). In extremis: The life and death of the war correspondent Marie Colvin. Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Hofstader, R. (1965). The paranoid style in American politics. New York: Vintage Books.
- Hoganson, K. L. (2017). *American empire at the turn of the twentieth century: A brief history with documents*. Bedford/St. Martin's.
- Holzer, H. (2020). The presidents vs. the press: The endless battle between the White House and the media--from the founding fathers to fake news. Dutton.
- Howe, A. (2013, June 25). *Details on Shelby County v. Holder: In plain english*, SCOTUSblog. Retrieved from https://www.scotusblog.com/2013/06/details-on-shelby-county-v-holder-in-plain-english/
- Hudson, D. L. (2021, February 23). Cheerleader's Snapchat Rant Tests Students' Free-Speech Rights. *The Free Speech Center.* Retrieved from https://mtsu.edu/first-amendment/post/1383/cheerleader-s-snapchat-rant-tests-students-free-speech-rights
- Johnson, S. F. (2021, February 25). What public school students are allowed to say on social media may be about the change. *The Conversation*. Retrieved from https://theconversation.com/what-public-school-students-are-allowed-to-say-on-social-media-may-be-about-to-change-154894?

  utm\_source=twitter&utm\_medium=bylinetwitterbutton
- Ingram, M. (2019, November 7). Disinformation still running rampant on Facebook, study says. *The Media Today:*Columbia Journalism Review. Retrieved from https://www.cjr.org/the\_media\_today/disinformation-facebook.php
- International Society for Technology in Education. (2016, June). Redefining learning in a technology-driven world: A report to support adoption of the ISTE Standards for Students. Retrieved from <a href="https://id.iste.org/docs/Standards-Resources/iste-standards\_students-2016\_research-validity-report\_final.pdf">https://id.iste.org/docs/Standards-Resources/iste-standards\_students-2016\_research-validity-report\_final.pdf</a>
- The Institute of Advanced Technology in the Humanities. (2020). *Public voting: Before the secret ballot*. Retrieved from http://sociallogic.iath.virginia.edu/node/39
- Investopedia. (2019, June 25). *How Facebook makes money*. Retrieved from https://www.investopedia.com/ask/answers/120114/how-does-facebook-fb-make-money.asp
- Immerwahr, D. (2019). How to hide an empire: A history of the greater United States. Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Inskeep, S. (2015). *Jacksonland: President Andrew Jackson, Chief John Ross and a great American land grab.* Penguin Press.
- Irons, P. (1999). A people's history of the Supreme Court. Penguin Books.
- Jacoby, J. (2021, June 27). The lottery's bad bet. Boston Sunday Globe, K1, K5.

- Jebb, A. T., Tay, L., Diener, E., & Oishi, S. (2018). Happiness, income satiation and turning points around the world. *Nature Human Behavior, 2*, 33-38. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.nature.com/articles/s41562-017-0277-0">https://www.nature.com/articles/s41562-017-0277-0</a>
- Johnson, D.K. (2004). *The lavender scare: The Cold War persecution of gays and lesbians in the federal government.*University of Chicago Press.
- Jones, Z. R. (2015) Images of the Surreal: Contrived Photographs of Native American Indians in Archives and Suggested Best Practices, *Journal of Western Archives*: Vol. 6: Iss. 1, Article 6. Available at: https://digitalcommons.usu.edu/westernarchives/vol6/iss1/6
- Klein, E. (2021, March 11). Joe Manchin and Stacey Abrams can meet on common ground. The New York Times.
- Kluger, J. (2004). Splendid solution: Jonas Salk and the conquest of polio. Berkley Books.
- Korbey, H. (2019). Building better citizens. A new civics education for all. Rowman & Littlefield.
- Kovach, J. D. (2015). "Nantucket women": Public authority and education in the eighteenth century Nantucket Quaker Women's Meeting and the foundation for female activism. [Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts Amherst]. Retrieved from https://scholarworks.umass.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi? article=1378&context=dissertations\_2
- Lawless, J. L. (2012). Becoming a candidate: Political ambition and the decision to run for office. Cambridge University Press.
- League of Women Voters California Education Fund. (2019, May 1). *How to choose a political party*. Retrieved from https://cavotes.org/vote/how-vote/political-parties
- Leetauru. K. (2018, December 6). Measuring the media's obsession with Trump. *RealClearPolitics*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2018/12/06/measuring\_the\_medias\_obsession\_with\_trump\_138848">https://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2018/12/06/measuring\_the\_medias\_obsession\_with\_trump\_138848</a>. <a href="https://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2018/12/06/measuring\_the\_medias\_obsession\_with\_trump\_138848">https://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2018/12/06/measuring\_the\_medias\_obsession\_with\_trump\_138848</a>.
- Legum, J. (2019, November 6). An explosion of fake news on Facebook. *Popular Information*. Retrieved from https://popular.info/p/an-explosion-of-fake-news-on-facebook
- Lemire, J. & Colvin, J. (2019, August 11). Trump tells conspiracy theories from perch of presidency. *Associated Press*. Retrieved from https://apnews.com/b448c0950f2040d1827f6a4cccd426bb
- Leonhardt, D. (2020, September 25). The other court fight. The New York Times, The Morning.
- Leonhardt, D. (2020, July 29). Virus disinformation. The New York Times, The Morning.
- Leonhardt, D. (2020, July 24). A more accessible world. The New York Times, The Morning.
- Lepore, J. (2019, January 28). Hard news. *The New Yorker*, p. 19.
- Lepore, J. (2018). These truths: A history of the United States. W.W. Norton & Company.
- Lepore, J. (2015). The secret history of Wonder Woman. Vintage.
- Lepore, J. (2008, October 13). Rock, paper, scissors. *The New Yorker*. Retrieved from https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2008/10/13/rock-paper-scissors
- Lesh, B. A. (2011). "Why won't you just tell us the answer": Teaching historical thinking grades 7-12. Stenhouse.
- Levenson, M. & Vigdor, N. (2020, May 31). Including transgender athletes break law, Trump administration says. *The New York Times National*, p. 29.

- Lewandowsky, S., Jetter, M., & Ecker, U. K. H. (2020). Using the president's tweets to understand political diversion in the age of social media. *Nature Communications*, *11*(1), [5764]. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-19644-6
- Library of Congress (nd). *Tubman's early years and escape from slavery*. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.americaslibrary.gov/aa/tubman/aa\_tubman\_youth\_1.html">http://www.americaslibrary.gov/aa/tubman/aa\_tubman\_youth\_1.html</a>
- LittleLeague.org. (2019, August 10). *The 19 girls who made Little League World Series history.* Retrieved from <a href="https://www.littleleague.org/news/girls-who-made-little-league-baseball-world-series-history/">https://www.littleleague.org/news/girls-who-made-little-league-baseball-world-series-history/</a>
- Lombard, S. (2015, July 13). 8 Ways in which the Americans with Disabilities Act changed everyone's lives [Web log post]. Retrieved from <a href="https://americanhistory.si.edu/blog/8-ways-which-americans-disabilities-act-changed-everyones-lives">https://americanhistory.si.edu/blog/8-ways-which-americans-disabilities-act-changed-everyones-lives</a>
- Longely, R. (2019, July 3). What are Civil Rights? Definition and examples. *ThoughtCo*. Retrieved from https://www.thoughtco.com/civil-rights-definition-4688614
- Longely, R. (2019, May 25). A brief overview of sanctuary cities. *ThoughtCo*. Retrieved from https://www.thoughtco.com/what-are-sanctuary-cities-4125897
- Loewen. J. W. (2019). Lies across America: What our historic sites get wrong. The New Press.
- Luther, J. & Davidson, K.A. (2020). Loving sports when they don't love you back: Dilemmas of the modern fan. University of Texas Press.
- Kahne, J. (2019, June 24). Study finds sizable impact of civic media literacy education on democratic engagement.

  Connected Service Alliance. Retrieved from https://clalliance.org/blog/study-finds-sizable-impact-of-civic-media-literacy-education-on-democratic-engagement/
- Kahne, J. & Middaugh, E. (2008, February). *Democracy for some: The civic opportunity gap in high school*. Medford, MA: Center for Information & Research on Civic Learning and Engagement.
- Kaiser Family Foundation. (2020). *Population distribution by citizenship status: 2018*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/usao-mn/legacy/2011/09/16/MN%20Civil%20Rights%20FINAL.pdf">https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/usao-mn/legacy/2011/09/16/MN%20Civil%20Rights%20FINAL.pdf</a>
- Karpf, D. (2012). The MoveOn effect: The unexpected transformation of American political advocacy. Oxford University Press.
- Kavanagh, J. & Rich, M. D. (2018). *Truth decay: An initial exploration of the diminishing role of facts and analysis in American life.* Retrieved from Rand Corporation website:

  <a href="https://www.rand.org/pubs/research\_reports/RR2314.html">https://www.rand.org/pubs/research\_reports/RR2314.html</a>
- Kazin, M. (2020, October 5/12). The creaky old system. The Nation, pp. 42-44.
- Keyssar, A. (2020). Why do we still have the Electoral College? Harvard University Press.
- King, D. (2014). The commissar vanishes: The falsification of photographs and art in Stalin's Russia. Tate Publishing.
- Korbey, H. (2019, November 14). Want to save democracy? Start with your little league. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved from https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/2019/11/14/want-save-democracy-start-with-your-little-league/
- Koerth, M. (2018, September 10). How money affects elections. *FiveThirtyEight*. Retrieved from https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/money-and-elections-a-complicated-love-story/
- Korbey, H. (2019). Building better citizens: A new civic education for all. Rowman & Littlefield.
- Kovach, B. & Rosenstiel, T. (2014). *The elements of journalism: What newspeople should know and the public should expect*. Revised and updated third edition. Three Rivers Press.

- Mackrell, J. (2021). The correspondents: Six women writers on the front lines of World War II. Doubleday.
- Magliocca, G. N. (2013, September 17). The father of the 14th Amendment. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <a href="https://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/09/17/the-father-of-the-14th-amendment/">https://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/09/17/the-father-of-the-14th-amendment/</a>
- Martinkova, I. (2020). Unisex sports: Challenging the binary. Journal of the Philosophy of Sport, 47(2), 248-265.
- Massachusetts State Lottery Commission. (2019). What happens to the revenue the lottery generates from sales? Retrieved from <a href="https://www.masslottery.com/winners/fags.html#revenue">https://www.masslottery.com/winners/fags.html#revenue</a>
- Matchan, L. (2020, July 22). Ellen Goodman and Lynn Sherr team up to discuss women voters and their power of persistence. *The Boston Globe*, p. B8.
- McCann, M. (2019, September 30). What's next after California signs game changer Fair Pay to Play Act into law? Sports Illustrated. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.si.com/college/2019/09/30/fair-pay-to-play-act-law-ncaa-california-pac-12">https://www.si.com/college/2019/09/30/fair-pay-to-play-act-law-ncaa-california-pac-12</a>
- McCarty, N., Poole, K.T., & Rosenthal, H. (2016). *Polarized America: The dance of ideology and unequal riches*. Second edition. MIT Press.
- McConnell, M. (2019, June 26). *The President who would not be king: Executive power and the Constitution*. Retrieved from Stanford Law School website: <a href="https://law.stanford.edu/stanford-lawyer/articles/the-president-who-would-not-be-king-executive-power-and-the-constitution/">https://law.stanford.edu/stanford-lawyer/articles/the-president-who-would-not-be-king-executive-power-and-the-constitution/</a>
- McDaniel, Z. (2019, April). Notes on the Necessary and Proper Clause. Personal communication.
- McPherson, J. M. (1988). Battle cry of freedom: The Civil War era. Oxford University Press.
- Menard, L. (2020, August 3 & 10). Sloppy Joe. The New Yorker, pp. 71-75.
- MIT Technology Review. (2020, May 26). *Twitter fact-checks a misleading Trump tweet for the first time*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.technologyreview.com/2020/05/26/1002274/twitter-fact-checks-trump-mail-in-voting-tweet/">https://www.technologyreview.com/2020/05/26/1002274/twitter-fact-checks-trump-mail-in-voting-tweet/</a>
- Mitchell, C. (2020, June 17). Data: The schools named after Confederate figures. *Education Week*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.edweek.org/ew/section/multimedia/data-the-schools-named-after-confederate-figures.html">https://www.edweek.org/ew/section/multimedia/data-the-schools-named-after-confederate-figures.html</a>
- Moore, P. (2016, April 12). First Amendment is the most important, and well known, amendment. YouGov. Retrieved from https://today.yougov.com/topics/politics/articles-reports/2016/04/12/bill-rights
- Mother Nature Network. (2016, October 10). *15 things Obama has done for the environment*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.treehugger.com/things-obama-has-done-environment-4863938">https://www.treehugger.com/things-obama-has-done-environment-4863938</a>
- Muhlberger S. (2011). Republics and Quasi-Democratic Institutions in Ancient India. In Isakhan B., Stockwell S. (eds) *The Secret History of Democracy*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Nasaw, D. (2020, May 24). Open and shut. The New York Times Book Review, p. 1, 16.
- National Center for History in the Schools. (1992). Lessons from history. University of California Los Angeles.
- National Commission on Military, National and Public Service. (2020, March). *Executive summary*. Washington, D.C: Author. Retrieved from <a href="https://inspire2serve.gov/sites/default/files/final-report/Executive%20Summary.pdf">https://inspire2serve.gov/sites/default/files/final-report/Executive%20Summary.pdf</a>
- National Council for the Social Studies. (2020, July 16). *Our children are in school to be active, engaged citizens: A current events response.* Retrieved from https://www.socialstudies.org/news/our-children-are-taught-in-school-to-be-active-engaged-citizens

- National Education Association. (2018, March). *Legal guidance on student rights: Discrimination and harassment based on race, religion, national origin, and immigration status.* Retrieved from https://neaedjustice.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NEA-Legal-Guidance-on-Students-Rights-2018.03.13.pdf
- National Federation of State High School Associations. (2018, September 11). *High school sports participation increases for 29th consecutive year*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.nfhs.org/articles/high-school-sports-participation-increases-for-29th-consecutive-year">https://www.nfhs.org/articles/high-school-sports-participation-increases-for-29th-consecutive-year</a>
- National Geographic. (2019, December). *Our addiction to plastic*. Retrieved from https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/2019/12/
- National Geographic. (2008). Every human has rights: A photographic declaration for kids. National Geographic Books.
- National Park Service. (2018, July 3). *Did you know: Women and African Americans could vote in New Jersey before the* 15th and 19th Amendments? Retrieved from https://www.nps.gov/articles/voting-rights-in-nj-before-the-15th-and-19th.htm
- Neustadt, R. E. (1990). *Presidential power and the modern presidents: The politics of leadership from Roosevelt to Reagan.* The Free Press.
- Nichols, C. (2020, May 18). Does voting by mail lead to higher turnout in red, blue and purple states? It's not that simple. Politifact. Retrieved from https://www.politifact.com/article/2020/may/18/does-voting-mail-lead-higher-turnout-red-blue-and-/
- NPR. (2019, April 17). *America's changing attitudes toward gay people*. Retrieved from https://www.npr.org/2019/04/17/714212984/hidden-brain-americas-changing-attitudes-toward-gay-people
- NPR. (2017, March 21). *Nevada passes the Equal Rights Amendment . . . 35 years after the deadline*. Retrieved from https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2017/03/21/520962541/nevada-on-cusp-of-ratifying-equal-rights-amendment-35-years-after-deadline
- NPR. (2016, November 22). Stanford study finds most students vulnerable to fake news. Retrieved from https://www.npr.org/2016/11/22/503052574/stanford-study-finds-most-students-vulnerable-to-fake-news
- The New York Times. (2019, September 29). The only option is a house inquiry on impeachment. Sunday Review.
- Okrent, D. (2011). Last call: The rise and fall of Prohibition. Scribner.
- Orwell, G. (1946). *Politics and the English language*. Retrieved from The Orwell Foundation site:

  <a href="https://www.orwellfoundation.com/the-orwell-foundation/orwell/essays-and-other-works/politics-and-the-english-language/">https://www.orwellfoundation.com/the-orwell-foundation/orwell/essays-and-other-works/politics-and-the-english-language/</a>
- Osborne, L.B. (2020). *Guardians of liberty: Freedom of the press and the nature of news*. Abrams Books for Young Readers.
- Pagden, A. (2013). The Enlightenment and why it still matters. Random House.
- Paige, B.I. & Gilens, M. (2020). *Democracy in America? What has gone wrong and what we can do about it.* University of Chicago Press.
- Parker, L. (2018, December 20). Fast facts about plastic pollution. *National Geographic*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.nationalgeographic.com/news/2018/05/plastics-facts-infographics-ocean-pollution/">https://www.nationalgeographic.com/news/2018/05/plastics-facts-infographics-ocean-pollution/</a>
- Pauketat, T. R. (2009). Cahokia: Ancient America's great city on the Mississippi. Viking.
- Patrick, J. J. (2006). *Understanding democracy: A hip pocket guide*. Oxford University Press.

- Patrini, G., Lini, S., Ivey-Law, H., & Dahl, M. (2018, March 17). Commoditisation of Al, digital forgery and the end of trust: How do we fix it? Retrieved from <a href="https://giorgiop.github.io/posts/2018/03/17/Al-and-digital-forgery/">https://giorgiop.github.io/posts/2018/03/17/Al-and-digital-forgery/</a>
- PBS. (1998). Africans in America: The trail of tears. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4h1567.html">http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4h1567.html</a>
- PBS Newshour. (2018, June 15). What constitutional rights do undocumented immigrants have? Retrieved from <a href="https://www.pbs.org/newshour/politics/what-constitutional-rights-do-undocumented-immigrants-have">https://www.pbs.org/newshour/politics/what-constitutional-rights-do-undocumented-immigrants-have</a>
- Perez, E. O. & Tavits, M. (2019). Language Influences Public Attitudes Toward Gender Equality. *The Journal of Politics*, 81(1), 81-93.
- Perlstein, R. (2020). Reaganland: America's Right Turn, 1976-1980. Simon & Schuster.
- Petrova, M., Sen, A., & Yildirim, P. (2020, May). Social media and political contributions: The impact of new technology on political competition. *Management Science*. Retrieved fromhttps://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm? abstract\_id=2836323
- Pew Research Center. (2018, May 21). *U.S. trails most developed countries in voter turnout*. Retrieved from https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/05/21/u-s-voter-turnout-trails-most-developed-countries/
- Pew Issue Brief. (2017, June 21). Why are millions of citizens not registered to vote? Retrieved from <a href="https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/issue-briefs/2017/06/why-are-millions-of-citizens-not-registered-to-vote">https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/issue-briefs/2017/06/why-are-millions-of-citizens-not-registered-to-vote</a>
- Philbrick, I.P. (2020, July 16). Why does America have old leaders? *The New York Times*. Retrieved from https://www.nytimes.com/2020/07/16/opinion/america-presidents-old-age.html? campaign\_id=9&emc=edit\_nn\_20200716&instance\_id=20351&nl=the-morning&regi\_id=107311066&segment\_id=33535&te=1&user\_id=8ce044d993bdd968a1727f10429484c0
- Pressley, A. (2019, March 7). *Rep. Pressley's floor remarks on lowering the voting age*. Retrieved from https://pressley.house.gov/media/press-releases/rep-pressleys-floor-remarks-lowering-voting-age
- Politifact Wisconsin. (2016, September 28). *Is Donald Trump the only major party nominee in 40 years not to release his tax returns?* Retrieved from <a href="https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2016/sep/28/tammy-baldwin/donald-trump-only-major-party-nominee-40-years-not/">https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2016/sep/28/tammy-baldwin/donald-trump-only-major-party-nominee-40-years-not/</a>.
- Pollitt, K. (2020, February 24). Excuse me, Ms.! The Nation, pp. 6, 8.
- Rael, P. (2005). *Data analysis: African Americans on the eve of the Civil War.* Bowdoin College. Retrieved from https://www.bowdoin.edu/~prael/lesson/tables.htm
- Ragg-Murray, K. (2018, August 26). 17 essential vegan and eco-friendly school supplies to save the planet this semester. *LiveKindly.com*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.livekindly.co/17-vegan-eco-friendly-school-supplies/">https://www.livekindly.co/17-vegan-eco-friendly-school-supplies/</a>
- Rainie, L. & Anderson, J. (2017, February 8). Code-Dependent: Pros and cons of the algorithm age. *Pew Research Center*. Retrieved from https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2017/02/08/code-dependent-pros-and-cons-of-the-algorithm-age/
- Raskin, J.B. (2015). We the students: Supreme Court cases for and about students. CQ Press.
- Read, S. (2015). Winston Churchill reporting: Adventures of a young war correspondent. De Capo Press.
- Reinken, C. (2012). How to Use Choice Boards to Differentiate Learning. *The Art of Education University*. Retrieved from <a href="https://theartofeducation.edu/2012/07/11/how-to-use-choice-boards-to-differentiate-learning/">https://theartofeducation.edu/2012/07/11/how-to-use-choice-boards-to-differentiate-learning/</a>
- Reynolds, D. S. (2020). Abe: Abraham Lincoln in his times. Penguin.

- Richardson, H. C. (2020). How the South won the Civil War: Oligarchy, democracy, and the continuing fight for the soul of America. Oxford University Press.
- Richardson, H. C. (2014). To make men free: A history of the Republican Party. Basic Books.
- Ricks, T. E. (2020). First principles: What America's founders learned from the Greeks and Romans and how it shaped our country. HarperCollins.
- Robb, M. (2017, March 7). Our new research shows where kids get their news and how they feel about it. *Common Sense Media*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.commonsensemedia.org/blog/our-new-research-shows-where-kids-get-their-news-and-how-they-feel-about-it">https://www.commonsensemedia.org/blog/our-new-research-shows-where-kids-get-their-news-and-how-they-feel-about-it</a>
- Roberts, S. (2011, May). Using counterfactual history to enhance students' historical understanding. *The Social Studies,* 102(3): 117-123.
- Robin, C. (2020, February 21). The tyranny of the minority, from lowa caucus to Electoral College. NYR Daily. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.nybooks.com/daily/2020/02/21/the-tyranny-of-the-minority-from-iowa-caucus-to-electoral-college/?">https://www.nybooks.com/daily/2020/02/21/the-tyranny-of-the-minority-from-iowa-caucus-to-electoral-college/?</a>
  <a href="https://www.nybooks.com/daily/2020/02/21/the-tyranny-of-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minority-the-minorit
- Rosenwald, B. (2019). *Talk radio's America: How an industry took over a political party that took over the United States.*Harvard University Press.
- Ross, C. J. (2015). *Lessons in censorship: How schools and courts subvert students' first amendment rights.* Harvard University Press.
- Rury, J. L. (2019). Education and social change: Contours in the history of American schooling. Sixth Edition. Routledge.
- Saez, E. & Zucman, G. (2019). The triumph of injustice: How the rich dodge taxes and how to make them pay. W. W. Norton & Company.
- Santow, M. (nd). Historical introduction. *Bill of Rights: A primary sourcebook.* Fall River Public Schools and Bristol Community College.
- Schick, N. (2020). *Deepfakes: The coming infocalypse*. Twelve.
- Schulz, K. (2017, February 26). What calling Congress achieves. *The New Yorker*. Retrieved from https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2017/03/06/what-calling-congress-achieves
- Schwab, S. (2009). Guantanamo USA: The untold history of America's Cuban outpost. University of Kansas Press.
- Segall, E. J. (2016, February 10). The Constitution means what the Supreme Court says it means. *Harvard Law Review Forum*. Retrieved from <a href="https://harvardlawreview.org/2016/02/the-constitution-means-what-the-supreme-court-says-it-means">https://harvardlawreview.org/2016/02/the-constitution-means-what-the-supreme-court-says-it-means</a>
- Shao, G. (2019, October 13). What 'Deepfakes' are and how they may be dangerous. *CNBC Tech*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.cnbc.com/2019/10/14/what-is-deepfake-and-how-it-might-be-dangerous.html">https://www.cnbc.com/2019/10/14/what-is-deepfake-and-how-it-might-be-dangerous.html</a>
- Sharp, K. (2021, June). The sacred runner. Smithsonian, 52(03): 12-17.
- Sharma, S. K. (2005, July-September). Ancient Indian democracy: Studies, research and some modern myths. *Indian Journal of Politics, xxxix*(3), 155-166.

- Shetterly, M. L. (2016). *Hidden figures: The American dream and the untold story of the black women who helped win the space race.* William Morrow.
- Sleeter, C. E. (2008). Teaching democracy in an age of corporatocracy. Teachers College Record, 11(1), 139-159.
- Spectrum Group. (2019, March 12). Spectrum Group's 2019 market insights report reveals 10th consecutive annual increase in wealthy American households. Retrieved from <a href="https://spectrem.com/Content\_Press/press-release-spectrem-groups-2019-market-insights-report.aspx">https://spectrem.com/Content\_Press/press-release-spectrem-groups-2019-market-insights-report.aspx</a>
- Solomon, S. P. (2016). *Revolutionary dissent: How the founding generation created the freedom of speech.* St. Martin's Press.
- Southern Poverty Law Center. (2019, February 1). Whose heritage? Public symbols of the Confederacy. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.splcenter.org/20190201/whose-heritage-public-symbols-confederacy">https://www.splcenter.org/20190201/whose-heritage-public-symbols-confederacy</a>.
- Spacey, J. (2019, March 6). 22 examples of public service jobs. *Simplicable.com*. Retrieved from <a href="https://simplicable.com/new/public-services">https://simplicable.com/new/public-services</a>
- Synder, M. (2019, January 21). 12 facts about Shirley Chisholm, the first African-American to run for President. *Mental Floss*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.mentalfloss.com/article/87244/12-facts-about-shirley-chisholm-first-african-american-run-president">https://www.mentalfloss.com/article/87244/12-facts-about-shirley-chisholm-first-african-american-run-president</a>
- Takaki, R. (2008). A different mirror: A history of multicultural America. Little, Brown & Company.
- Takei, G. (1995). To the stars: The autobiography of George Takei, Star's Trek's Mr. Sulu. Pocket Books.
- Takei, G., Eisinger, J., Scott, S., & Becker, H. (2019). They called us enemy. Top Shelf Productions.
- Taub, A. (2020, May 18). "Why are women-led nations doing better with COVID-19? *The New York Times*. Retrieved from https://www.nytimes.com/2020/05/15/world/coronavirus-women-leaders.html
- Teaching American History Professional Development Project. (nd). The Declaration: A primary sourcebook. Fall River Public Schools and Bristol Community College.
- TeachingHistory.org. (2018). *Iroquois and the Founding Fathers*. Retrieved from <a href="https://teachinghistory.org/history-content/ask-a-historian/24099">https://teachinghistory.org/history-content/ask-a-historian/24099</a>
- Thompson, C. (2021, December). Pictures that deceive. Smithsonian Magazine, pp. 14-20.
- Thompson, D. (2020, February 8). Why men vote for Republicans, and women vote for Democrats. *The Atlantic*. Retreived from https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/02/how-women-became-democratic-partisans/606274/
- Thornberg, R. & Elvstrand, H. (2012). Children's experiences of democracy, participation, and trust in school. *International Journal of Educational Research, 53*, 44-54. Retrieved from https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0883035511001297?via%3Dihub
- Thornberg, R. (2010). School democratic meetings: Pupil control in disguise. *Teaching and Teacher Education, 26*, 924-932.
- Thorton, A. (2019, February). These countries have the most women in parliament. *World Economic Forum*. Retrieved from https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/02/chart-of-the-day-these-countries-have-the-most-women-in-parliament/
- Tomasky, M. (2020, March 26). The party cannot hold. The New York Review of Books, p. 60-62.

- Toness, B. V. (2019, March 5). How Massachusetts pays for its schools. *WGBH News*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.wgbh.org/news/education/2019/03/05/how-massachusetts-pays-for-its-schools">https://www.wgbh.org/news/education/2019/03/05/how-massachusetts-pays-for-its-schools</a>
- Toobin, J. (2020a). True crimes and misdemeanors: The investigation of Donald Trump. Doubleday.
- Toobin, J. (2020b, September 28). What comes next. The New Yorker, pp. 34-43.
- Tubbs, M. D. (2020, April 28). Americans need more than a \$1200 check. A guaranteed basic income is the stimulus we deserve. *MarketWatch*. Retrieved from https://www.marketwatch.com/story/americans-need-more-than-a-1200-check-a-guaranteed-basic-income-is-the-stimulus-we-deserve-2020-04-27
- Tucker, T. (2019, March). Fixing the Senate: Equitable and full representation for the 21st century." *Roosevelt Institute*.

  Retrieved from <a href="https://rooseveltinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/RI\_Fixing-The-Senate\_report-201903-1.pdf">https://rooseveltinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/RI\_Fixing-The-Senate\_report-201903-1.pdf</a>
- Tufte, E. R. (2006). The cognitive style of PowerPoint. Graphics Press.
- Tufte, E. R. (2001). The visual display of quantitative information. Graphics Press
- Tufekci, Z. (2015). *Algorithmic harms beyond Google: Emergent challenges of computational agency*. Retrieved from <a href="https://ctlj.colorado.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/Tufekci-final.pdf">https://ctlj.colorado.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/Tufekci-final.pdf</a>
- Tye, L. (2020). Demagogue: The life and long shadow of Senator Joe McCarthy. Houghton Mifflin.
- UNESCO (2021) Journalism is a public good: World trends in freedom of expression and media
- development, global report 2021/2022. Paris: UNESCO.
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2019, January 18). *Union members summary*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.bls.gov/news.release/union2.nr0.htm">https://www.bls.gov/news.release/union2.nr0.htm</a>
- U.S. Commission of Civil Rights. (2018, December). *Broken promises: Continuing federal shortfall for Native Americans*. Author.
- UC Museum of Paleontology. (nd). *How big is a billion?* Retrieved from University of California Berkeley website: https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/education/explorations/tours/geotime/guide/billion.html
- U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services. (2013). *How to become an American citizen from the Department of Homeland Security.* Retrieved from <a href="https://www.uscis.gov/us-citizenship">https://www.uscis.gov/us-citizenship</a>
- Vavreck, L, Tausanovitch, C., & Sides, J. (2022). *The bitter end: The 2020 Presidential Election and the challenge of American democracy*. Princeton University Press.
- Vine, D. (2020). The United States of war: A global history of America's endless conflicts, from Columbus to the Islamic State. University of California Press.
- Wagner, S. R. (2001). Sisters in spirit: Haudenosaunee (Iroquois) Influence on Early American Feminists. Native Voices Book Publishing Company.
- Walker, J. M., Jr. (2016). Commentary No. 15: The role of precedent in the United States: How do precedents lose their binding effect? Retrieved from Stanford Law School website: <a href="https://cgc.law.stanford.edu/commentaries/15-john-walker/">https://cgc.law.stanford.edu/commentaries/15-john-walker/</a>
- Wall, D. (2017). The commons in history: Culture, conflict, and ecology. MIT Press.
- Wasfy J.H, Stewart C. III, & Bhambhani V. (2017). County community health associations of net voting shift in the 2016 U.S. presidential election. *PLoS ONE 12*(10): e0185051. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0185051">https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0185051</a>

- Washington Interdependence Council. (2017). His Story. Retrieved from http://www.bannekermemorial.org/history.htm
- Watts, E. J. (2018). Mortal republic: How Rome fell into tyranny. Basic Books.
- Waxman, O. B. (2019, December 13). As more statesrequire schools to teach LGBTQ history, resources for teachers expand. *Time*. Retrieved from https://time.com/5747670/lgbtq-history-resources/
- Wegman, J. (2020). Let the people pick the President: The case for abolishing the Electoral College. St. Martin's Press.
- Weiner, E. (2008, March 11). The long, colorful history of the Mann Act. *NPR*. Retrieved from https://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=88104308
- Weise, E. (2016, February 1). 5 things to know about the Black Panthers. *USA Today*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation-now/2016/02/01/black-panther-party-facts-black-history-month/79351632/">https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation-now/2016/02/01/black-panther-party-facts-black-history-month/79351632/</a>
- Welch, K. & Powell, A. (Eds.). (1998). *Julius Caesar as artful reporter: The war commentaries as political instruments*. Duckworth.
- Whittlington, K. E. (2007). *Political foundations of judicial supremacy: The Presidency, the Supreme Court, and constitutional leadership in U.S. history.* Princeton University Press.
- Wiggins, D. K. (2018). More than a game: A history of African American experience in sport. Rowman & Littlefield.
- Wilson, B. (2020). Metropolis: A history of the city, humankind's greatest invention. Doubleday.
- Wills, G. (2003). Negro President: Jefferson and the slave power. Houghton Mifflin.
- Wineapple, B. (2020). The impeachers: The trial of Andrew Johnson and the dream of a just nation. Random House.
- Wineburg S., & McGrew, S. (2017, October). *Lateral reading: Reading less and learning more when evaluating digital information.* Stanford HIstory Education Group Working Paper No. 2017-A1. Retrieved from <a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=3048994">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=3048994</a>
- Wineburg, S. & Monte-Sano, C. (2008, March). "Famous Americans": The changing pantheon of American heroes. *The Journal of American History*, p. 1188.
- Woodruff, P. (2005). First democracy: The challenge of an ancient idea. Oxford University Press.
- Wulf, S. (2019, January 30). The long, defiant history of sports protests. *theundefeated.com*. Retrieved from https://theundefeated.com/features/athletes-and-activism-the-long-defiant-history-of-sports-protests/
- Zuboff, S. (2019). *The age of surveillance capitalism: The fight for a human future at the new frontier of power.*PublicAffairs.
- Zucchino, D. (2020). *Wilmington's lie: The murderous coup of 1898 and the rise of White supremacy*. Atlantic Monthly Press.



This content is provided to you freely by Equity Press.

Access it online or download it at <a href="https://equitypress.org/democracy/references">https://equitypress.org/democracy/references</a>.