# Sinopsis: Capítulo 1

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| Vocabulario capítulo 1 (m = masculine, f = feminine) |
| Adiós | goodbye | Amigo | friend (m) |
| Arroba | @ | Así así | so so |
| Avenida | avenue | Bastante | quite, rather |
| Basura | trash (f) | Bien | well |
| Bienvenido | welcome | Bolígrafo | pen (f) |
| Bueno | good | Calculadora | calculator (f) |
| Calle | street | Carpeta | folder or binder (f) |
| Catorce | 14 | Cero | 0 |
| Chau | bye | Cien | 100 |
| Ciento uno | 101 | Cinco | 5 |
| Cincuenta | 50 | Clase | class (f) |
| Cómo | how | Compañero de cuarto | roommate (m) |
| Computadora | computer (f) | Con permiso | excuse me, pardon me |
| Correo electrónico | email address | Cuaderno | notebook (m) |
| Cortina | curtain (f) | Cuatro | 4 |
| Cuarenta | 40 | De nada | you’re welcome |
| Cuatrocientos | 400 | Día | day (m) |
| Despedirse | to say goodbye | Diez | 10 |
| Diccionario | dictionary (m) | Dirección electrónica | email address |
| Dirección | address | Dónde | where |
| Doce | 12 | Doscientos | 200 |
| Dos | 2 | El | definite article meaning the |
| E | and (used before a word starting in i or hi) | Él | subject pronoun meaning he |
| El gusto es mío | the pleasure is mine | Ellas | subject pronoun meaning they (all feminine) |
| Ella | subject pronoun meaning she | Encantado | enchanted, pleased to meet you |
| Ellos | subject pronoun meaning they | Estar | to be |
| Escritorio | desk (m) | Fatal | awful |
| Estudiante | student (m, f) | Gracias | thank you |
| Gis | chalk (m) | Hay | there is, there are |
| Hasta | until | Hola | hello, hi |
| Hoja de papel | sheet of paper (f) | Igualmente | likewise |
| Hombre | man (m) | Lápiz | pencil (m) |
| La | definite article meaning the | Libro | book (m) |
| Las | definite article meaning the | Lo siento | I’m sorry |
| Los | definite article meaning the | Luz | light (f) |
| Llamar | to call | Mapa | map (m) |
| Luego | then | Más | more |
| Mañana | tomorrow, morning | Mesa | table (f) |
| Marcador | marker (m) | Mil | 1000 |
| Menos | less | Mochila | backpack, bookbag (f) |
| Mi | possessive adjective meaning my | Mucho | much, a lot |
| Millón | 1,000,000 | Nada | nothing |
| Mucho gusto | nice to meet you | Noche | night (f) |
| Mujer | woman (f) | Nosotros | subject pronoun meaning we |
| No | not, no | Noventa | 90 |
| Nombre | name | Nuevo | new |
| Novecientos | 900 | Ochenta | 80 |
| Nueve | 9 | Ochocientos | 800 |
| O | or | Papel | paper (m) |
| Ocho | 8 | Pizarra | blackboard (f) |
| Once | 11 | Presentar | to introduce |
| Pared | wall (f) | Perdón | sorry, excuse me, pardon me |
| Pronto | soon | Puerta | door (f) |
| Por favor | please | Pupitre | desk (m) |
| Profesor | professor (m) | Quinientos | 500 |
| Proyector | projector (m) | Reloj | watch, clock (m) |
| Punto com | dot com | Saludar | to greet |
| Quince | 15 | Seiscientos | 600 |
| Regular | fair, so so | Sesenta | 60 |
| Salón de clase | classroom (m) | Setenta | 70 |
| Seis | 6 | Silla | chair (f) |
| Ser | to be | Tarde | afternoon (f) |
| Setecientos | 700 | Teléfono | telephone (m) |
| Siete | 7 | Trece | 13 |
| Su | possessive adjective meaning your (formal, singular) | Tres | 3 |
| Tarea | homework, task assignment (f) | Tu | possessive adjective meaning your (informal, singular) |
| Tiza | chalk (f) | U | or (used before a word starting in o or ho) |
| Treinta | 30 | Uno | 1 |
| Trescientos | 300 | Ustedes | subject pronoun meaning you (formal, plural) |
| Tú | subject pronoun meaning you (informal, singular) | Ventana | window (f) |
| Un placer | a pleasure | Vosotros | subject pronoun meaning you (informal, plural) used in Spain |
| Usted | subject pronoun meaning you (formal, singular) | Yo | subject pronoun meaning I |
| Veinte | 20 |  |  |
| Vivir | to live |  |  |
| Y | and |  |  |

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| Sustantivos (nouns) - Género y número |
| **Gender**  Masculine: often end in **o** or **ma**   * Exceptions: la foto, la radio, la mano   Feminine: often end in **a, dad, tad, ión or umbre**   * Exceptions: el día, el mapa |
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| **Number: To make nouns or adjectives plural:**   1. If the word ends in a vowel, add s 2. If the word ends in a consonant, add es 3. If the word ends in z, change the z to c and then add es |
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| Artículos (articles) |
| Definite articles | Indefinite articles |
| el | un |
| la | una |
| los | unos |
| las | unas |

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| El presente de ser (to be) | Uses of ser |
| yo soy | Identification |
| tú eres | Origin and nationality |
| usted es | Personality and physical characteristics |
| él / ella es | Professions |
| nosotros / nosotras somos | Possessions (with de) |
| vosotros / vosotras sois | Time or hour |
| ustedes son | Where and when an event takes place |
| ellos / ellas son |  |

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| El presente de tener (to have) |
| yo tengo |
| tú tienes |
| usted tiene |
| él / ella tiene |
| nosotros / nosotras tenemos |
| vosotros / vosotras tenéis |
| ustedes tienen |
| ellos / ellas tienen |
| Hay |
| there is, there are (only one form) |

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