## 1.3

# **LIKE and REGEXP Operators**

## LIKE and REGEXP Operators

- The LIKE keyword is used with the WHERE clause.
- The LIKE keyword and can use two symbols as wildcards. The percent (%) symbol matches any number of characters and the underscore (\_) matches a single character
- REGEXP keyword allows you to do more complex pattern matching than a LIKE keyword/
- Some version of REGEXP exists in many computer languages. Refer to the "LIKE and REGEXP" handout for a full list of examples.

#### Table 2. LIKE Keyword

LIKE Symbol	Description	
%	Match any string of characters to the left of the symbol	
-	Match a single character	

#### Code Example:

USE world; SELECT name FROM country WHERE name LIKE 'A%'

#### Results:

hors	authors	books	authors_books	authors_books a
	🖬   🗲 🕱	<u>A</u> 🕑 🛛	🔂 I 📀 😣 🔞	Limit to 1000 rows
1	• SELECT	name		
2	FROM co	ountry		
3	WHERE I	name LIKE	'A%';	
4				
<				
Resu	ılt Grid 🔢 🐧	Filter Rows:		Export: 📳 🛛 Wrap Cell
	name			
► A	ruba			
A	fghanistan			
A	Ingola			
A	Inguilla			
A	Ibania			
A	ndorra			
	$r_{ry} 4 \times$			

### Table 3. REXEXP Keyword

<b>REGEXP</b> Characters	Description	
٨	Match the pattern to the beginning of the value being tested.	
\$	Match the pattern to the end of the value being tested.	
	Matches any single character.	
[charlist]	Matches any single character listed within the brackets.	
[char1 – char2]	Matches any single character within the given range.	
1	Separates two string patterns and matches either one	

## Code Example:

USE world; SELECT name FROM country WHERE name REGEXP 'g[o,u]';

Results:

hors	rs authors books	authors_books					
C	🗀 🖬   🗲 🗲 🖗 🖉	)   🏡   🕥 🕺 🔞					
	1 • USE world;						
	2 • SELECT name						
	3 FROM country						
	4 WHERE name RE	GEXP 'g[o,u]';					
	5						
<							
Re	Result Grid						
<u> </u>	name						
•	Angola						
<u> </u>	Anguilla						
	Anti <mark>gu</mark> a and Barbuda						
	Bosnia and Herze <mark>go</mark> vina						
	Con <mark>go</mark> , The Democratic Republic of the						
	Con <mark>go</mark>						
	Guinea						
	Guadeloupe						
	Guinea-Bissau						
	Equatorial <mark>Gu</mark> inea						





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