

LA 5.2: Worksheet - Program Model Summary 2

Description	<p>For a program to be accurately labeled a bilingual program, it must (1) use students' primary language (usually the language used in the home), (2) teach content area subjects through both the primary and target languages, and (3) teach the target language (in the United States that is English).</p>
Student Population Relationship to School Exposure to English Speakers	<p>The students speak the same primary language—usually a language other than English. They may be immigrant or indigenous minorities. Since these programs provide instruction in English in addition to the students' home language, about half of the instruction is in English. Models for English include their teachers, other students learning English with them, and interaction in the school.</p>
Teacher Population	<p>The teacher in this program must be proficient in both languages. These programs require a bilingual teacher and materials in both languages. It is one of the less expensive models because the curriculum delivered is mainstream curriculum with additional materials. It works best in districts which have substantial numbers of language minority students speaking the same language at the same grade level.</p>
Resources Instructional Costs	<p>Early exit programs transition students to English-only instruction after initial literacy is developed in the home language. Late exit programs last through elementary with instruction in L1 and L2.</p>
Program Length	<p>This program is based on the principle of transfer (cognitive/academic or literacy-related skills transfer across languages and L1 development supports L2). Content area instruction may be provided almost exclusively in L1 with gradual increase in the use of English as the medium. In Late exit, students receive 40% of the content in L1 even after they are reclassified as fluent English proficient.</p>
Linguistic Emphasis (L1=primary language, L2=English) Theories of Language Learning Native Language Support	<p>Teachers use content to teach language and language to teach content.</p>
Academic Emphasis Content and Language	<p>Based on a pluralistic view of language and culture; however, programs may undercut C1 if L1 is not valued and maintained.</p>
Sociocultural Emphasis C1=1st Culture C2=2nd Culture	<p>The basic concept of this program (transfer) supports cognitive development, particularly the development of higher order thinking skills.</p>
Cognitive Emphasis	<p>More than 50% of the language gap is closed. The final average scores will be between the 32nd to above the 50th percentile.</p>
% of Achievement Gap Closed by End of Schooling (based on data-analytic research)	



Pinnegar, S. E. (2019). *Foundations of Bilingual Education*. EdTech Books. Retrieved from https://edtechbooks.org/bilingual_education



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